

**2019  
PHILOSOPHY**

Full marks: 100

Time: 3 hours

**General instructions:**

- i) *Approximately 15 minutes is allotted to read the question paper and revise the answers.*
- ii) *The question paper consists of 35 questions.*
- iii) *Marks are indicated against each question.*  
*Answer to questions carrying 1 mark should not exceed one sentence.*  
*Answer to questions carrying 2 marks should not exceed 50 words.*  
*Answer to questions carrying 4 marks should not exceed 100 words.*  
*Answer to questions carrying 6 marks should not exceed 200 words.*  
*Answer to questions carrying 8 marks should not exceed 300 words.*

**N.B:** *Check that all pages are complete as indicated on the top left side.*

**Choose the correct answer from the given option in Questions 1-10.**

- 1. Innates ideas are ideas **1**
  - (a) implanted by God
  - (b) imposed by sensation
  - (c) created by imagination
  - (d) corrected by reasoning
  
- 2. A priori knowledge means **1**
  - (a) after experience
  - (b) with experience
  - (c) before experience
  - (d) without experience
  
- 3. Berkeley is associated with **1**
  - (a) absolute idealism
  - (b) Realism
  - (c) subjective idealism
  - (d) None
  
- 4. Naive realism is also known as **1**
  - (a) Representationalism
  - (b) Scientific realism
  - (c) Critical realism
  - (d) Common-sense realism
  
- 5. Discussion on issues like suicide, abortion etc would come under **1**
  - (a) meta ethics
  - (b) normative ethics
  - (c) applied ethics
  - (d) environmental ethics
  
- 6. Name the scientist who first successfully cloned a sheep named Dolly **1**
  - (a) Dr. Lee Silver
  - (b) Dr. Richard Seed
  - (c) Robert Briggs and Thomas King
  - (d) Dr. Ian Wilmut
  
- 7. The central thought of all the schools of Indian philosophy is **1**
  - (a) see the God
  - (b) see the world
  - (c) see the self
  - (d) see the truth

8. The following is a Heterodox school 1  
 (a) Carvaka (b) Nyaya  
 (c) Vaisesika (d) Yoga
9. Who is the founder of Samkhya school? 1  
 (a) Gautama (b) Kapila  
 (c) Kanada (d) Patanjali
10. The book view of the evidences of Christianity is written by 1  
 (a) William Paley (b) Thomas Aquinas  
 (c) St. Anslem (d) St. Augustine
11. What is science? 2
12. What is abortion? 2
13. Define social justice. 2
14. Give the meaning of Pratitya Samudpada. 2
15. Why is Jaina's metaphysics known as pluralistic realism? 2
16. Name the kinds of valid knowledge recognized by Nyaya. 2
17. Name the scopes of philosophy. 4
18. Explain the dictum 'Cogito Ergo Sum'. 4
19. How did Kant reconcile Empericism and rationalism? 4
20. Distinguish between primary and secondary qualities. 4
21. Name the four noble truths. 4
22. Who is the founder of Jainism? State the three jewels of Jainism. 1+3=4
- Answer **any five** from questions 23 - 30
23. Explain the types of suicide identified by Durkeim. 6
24. What are the controversies over Human Cloning Technology? 6
25. Discuss the concept of social justice with special reference to John Rawls. 6
26. What are the main teachings of Bhagavad Gita? 6

27. What are the eight fold practices of the Yoga system? Explain any two. **6**
28. Explain the nature of Brahman. **6**
29. What is inference in Nyaya system? Explain its different kinds. **6**
30. Explain the idea of God in Islam. **6**

Answer **any three** from questions 31 - 35

31. What are the methods of philosophy? Explain. **8**
32. What are the common features of Indian Philosophy? **8**
33. Explain the process of evolution in Samkhya. **8**
34. Explain the idea of Trinity in Christianity. **8**
35. Explain the cosmological argument for the existence of God. **8**

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