## 2021

## LAW

## (Environmental Law)

Course No. 6:3 (New Course)

Full Marks: 100

Time: 3 hours

The figures in the margin indicate full marks for the questions

Answer question no. 1 and any five questions from the rest.

**1.** Write notes on *any four* of the followings-

4x5

- a) Harmful effects of Ozone layer depletion
- b) Difference between Absolute Liability and Strict Liability
- c) Nuisance
- d) Precautionary principle
- e) Difference between de-forestation and re-afforestation
- f) Polluter pays principle
- 2. Discuss the various provisions under Indian Constitution dealing with Environment? Also analyse the role of Judiciary by entertaining public interest litigation for protecting the environment with relevant case laws.

8+8

16

3. Discuss the composition, powers and functions of the Central Board under the Water (Prevention and Control of Pollution) Act, 1974.

4	<b>.</b> 1	Descri	be the	e legal	position	of	pol	lution	under
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8+8

- a) Criminal Law
- b) Torts

5. Elaborate the procedure to be followed for the claim of compensation by the person entitled and also explain the general powers of the Tribunal under the National Environmental Tribunal Act, 1995.

8+8

**6.** Explain the salient features of the Air (Prevention and control of pollution) Act, 1981. Cite suitable case laws.

16

7. Explain the objectives of the Forest (conservation) Act, 1980. Also discuss the restrictions imposed on the dereservation of forest or use of forest land for non-forest purpose provided under the Act.

6+10

**8.** Write notes on:

8+8

- a) Stockholm Conference on the Human Environment
- b) Based Convention on the control of Tran boundary movement of hazardous wastes

9. Discuss in detail the provisions of prevention, control and abatement of Environmental pollution (Section 7-17) of the Environment Protection Act. 1986.

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10. Discuss the facts and principles of law laid down in-

Union Carbide Corporation
Vs
Union of India
AIR 1990 SCC 273

16

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